

Lineární programování

• Minim./maxim. lineární funkce za omezujičích podmínek ve tvaru lineárních rovnic a nerovnic

tvar i) (min a pouze \geq)

$$\begin{aligned} \min & c_1x_1 + \dots + c_nx_n \\ \text{z.p.} & a_{i1}x_1 + \dots + a_{in}x_n \geq b_i; \quad i=1, \dots, m \\ & \Downarrow \\ \min & \{c^T x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n, Ax \geq b\} \end{aligned}$$

triky na převodeni:

$$\begin{aligned} \max c^T x & \Rightarrow \min -c^T x \\ a^T x \leq b & \Rightarrow -a^T x \geq -b \\ a^T x = b & \Leftrightarrow a^T x \geq b \wedge -a^T x \geq -b \end{aligned}$$

tvar ii) (rovnicový tvar)

$$\begin{aligned} \min & c_1x_1 + \dots + c_nx_n \\ \text{z.p.} & a_{i1}x_1 + \dots + a_{in}x_n = b_i; \quad i=1, \dots, m \\ & x_j \geq 0 \quad j=1, \dots, n \\ & \Downarrow \\ \min & \{c^T x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n, Ax = b, x \geq 0\} \end{aligned}$$

triky na převodeni:

$$\begin{aligned} a^T x \geq b & \Rightarrow a^T x - \mu = b \wedge \mu \geq 0 \quad (\text{slacková proměnná}) \\ x \in \mathbb{R} & \Rightarrow x^+ \geq 0 \wedge x^- \geq 0 \wedge x = x^+ - x^- \end{aligned}$$

další triky:

nahrizení max {...}

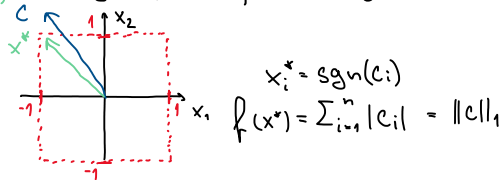
$$\begin{aligned} \min \max \{2x+y, x-y\} & \Rightarrow \min z \\ \text{z.p.} \dots & \dots \\ & 2x+y \leq z \\ & x-y \leq z \\ & \dots \end{aligned}$$

nahrizení |x|

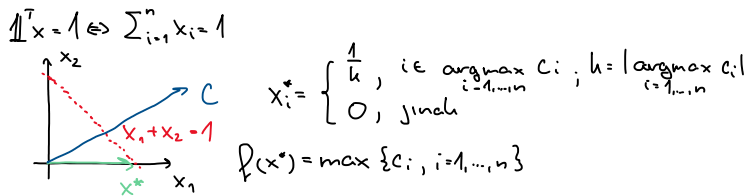
$$|x| = \max \{x, -x\}, \text{ potom } \uparrow$$

12.3) Vyřešte úvahou

b) $\max \{c^T x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n, -1 \leq x_i \leq 1\}$



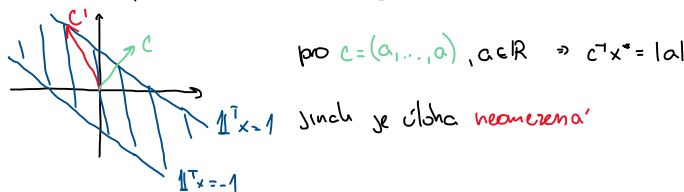
c) $\max \{c^T x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n, x \geq 0, \mathbb{1}^T x = 1\}$



d) $\max \{c^T x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n, x \geq 0, \mathbb{1}^T x \leq 1\}$

podobně ex. $c_i > 0$, pak stejně jako c)
 jinak $x_i^* = 0, f(x^*) = 0$

e) $\max \{c^T x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n, -1 \leq \mathbb{1}^T x \leq 1\}$

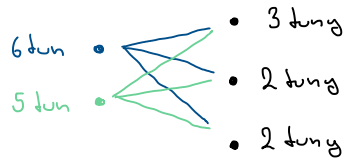


12.4) Pokuste se úlohy transformovat na LP. Pokud to nedokážete, vysvětlete proč

c) $\max \{c^T x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n, Ax = b, |d^T x| \leq 1, x \geq 0\}$
 \downarrow
 $\max \{d^T x, -d^T x\} \leq 1$
 $\max \{c^T x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n, Ax = b, d^T x \leq 1, -d^T x \leq 1, x \geq 0\}$

f) $\min \{c^T x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n, \|Ax - b\|_\infty \leq 1\}$
 \downarrow
 $\|Ax - b\|_\infty = \max \{|(Ax - b)_i|; i=1, \dots, n\} \leq 1$
 $\min \{c^T x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^n, -1 \leq Ax - b \leq 1\}$

12.10, sklady střelnice



zavedeme x_{ij} ... množství střeliva ze skladu i na střelnici j

účetová funkce $\min_{x \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 3}} (\max \{x_{ij}, i \in \{1,2\}, j \in \{1,2,3\}\})$

(nemí lineární, lze ale převést

min 2

$$\begin{aligned} \text{zp. } x_{ij} - 2 + \mu_{ij} &= 0 \quad \forall i,j && \begin{cases} [x_{ij} \leq 2] \\ [x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} \leq 6] \\ [x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} \leq 5] \end{cases} \\ x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} + \mu_1 &= 6 \\ x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} + \mu_2 &= 5 \\ x_{11} + x_{21} &= 3 \\ x_{12} + x_{22} &= 2 \\ x_{13} + x_{23} &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_{ij} &\geq 0 \\ \mu_{ij} &\geq 0 \\ \mu_1, \mu_2 &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$